October 31, 1950 Op. No. 50-241

Mr. P. A. Isley
State Dairy Comminator All State House
Phoenix, Arizona

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State House
Phoenix, Arizona

Dear Mr. Isley:

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This is in reply to your letter of October 13, 1950, wherein you ask the following question:

"Is it legal or permissible to serve soft drinks such as root beer, coca cola and other similar soft drinks from the freezing room of a store known as Zesto or Dairy Queen or other similar soft ice cream and custard plants?"

In our opinion to you under date of August 22, 1949 we answered the following question in the affirmative:

"May toppings, syrups, flavorings, stabilizers, fresh crushed fruits, eggs or egg powders be stored in the freezing room of an ice cream manufacturing plant?"

In that opinion we quoted the law respecting dairy products distributing plants and milk products manufacturing plants. In arriving at our opinion regarding the present question we will of necessity follow the same reasoning that we used in the former opinion. We would like to quote a portion of that opinion:

" * * * It appears further to us that Section 50-926, ACA 1939, entitled 'Milk Products Manufacturing Plant' when it refers back to Section 50-923, 'Dairy Products Distributing Plant' requires the milk products manufacturing plant to be equipped the same as the Dairy Products Distributing Plant, as to building, construction. surrounding cleanliness, sanitation, etc., but does not refer to the use to which the milk products manufacturing plant may be put to providing it is sanitary and meets the other requirements."

We are assuming, of course, at all times that this soft ice cream machine, whether it is Zesto, Dairy Queen or any similar plant, is a dairy products manufacturing plant, or at least the process of changing the ice cream mix to this soft ice cream is a manufacturing process. In arriving at our opinion in this present question we are assuming that an individual operating a business wherein he has one of these soft ice cream machines may do anything that is sanitary that is not prohibited, Section 50-923 ACA 1939, among the other things, says:

" * * * No gas engines, compressors, water pumps, boilers or other similar equipment shall be installed within any room wherein dairy products shall be openly handled. * * *"

Soft ice cream is a dairy product, and the method of handling it from the machine to the consumer could very easily be construed as being openly handled. (Then, in addition to the construction of the plant and the place where it is constructed, we have these inhibitions, i.e., "No gas engines, compressors, water pumps, boilers or other similar equipment shall be installed within any room wherein dairy products shall be openly handled.")

We have failed to find wherein the legislature has prohibited the serving of soft drinks such as root beer, coca cola or other similar soft drinks from the freezing room of a store known as Zesto or Dairy Queen, wherein soft ice cream is manufactured. There being no apparent inhibition we are therefore of the opinion that an individual may serve these soft drinks from a room wherein soft ice cream is manufactured by one of these soft ice cream machines.

Very truly yours, FRED O. WILSON, Attorney General

CHAS. ROGERS Assistant Attorney General

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